# Inspiring Communities Program Training

October 22<sup>nd</sup>, 2013 9 am – 12 pm Saint Paul Housing and Redevelopment Authority (HRA)

# Overview of Inspiring Communities

# Who is on the Inspiring Communities team?

#### Leadership

- Cecile Bedor
- Al Carlson

#### **Project Managers**

- Joe Musolf
- Roxanne Young
- Sarah Zorn
- Marty McCarthy
- Tchu Yajh
- Jennifer Jordan

#### **NSP Homebuyer Program**

Michelle Vojacek

#### **Admin/Property Mgmt**

- Vicki Lee
- Angela Simons
- Debra Brandis
- Cindy Carlson
- Nicole McCarthy
- Kurt Schultz

#### **Consulting**

- Michelle Bush and Lisa Archey, Corporate Facts
- Andy Barnett, Frogtown Rondo Home Fund

## Inspiring Communities: What Are We Trying To Achieve?

#### Program Goals:

- Utilize HRA owned property as a catalyst for neighborhood transformation
- Create job opportunity for local residents, as well as Section 3, minority, women, or small owned businesses

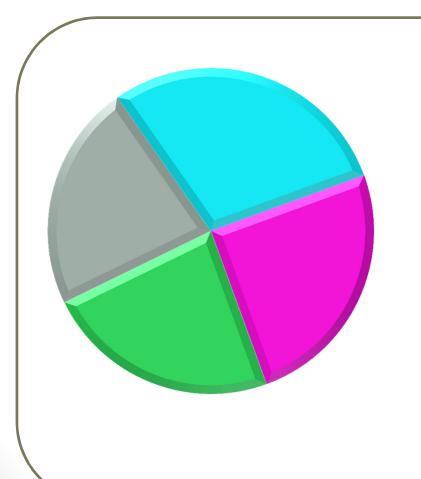


West Seventh rehabbed home

- Promote innovative, sustainable design and construction methods
- Create 130 housing units focused in cluster areas

### **Parcel Disposition Strategies**

#### **Disposition Strategy**



- 70 Cluster Area Properties
- Non-Cluster Properties with Obligations
- Properties to Sell 56 Properties To Sell
- 54 Splinter Parcels
- 240 Total Disposition
  Analysis Inventory

#### **Investment Strategy**

Inspiring Communities will utilize a developer driven model to redevelop HRA owned property.

#### A developer driven model will:

- Leverage funds to produce more units
- Incent private lending in weak and borderline markets
- Establish a clear, accessible and predictable funding process



Banfil properties, West Seventh Neighborhood

### Request for Proposals

- Key points:
  - 77 HRA owned properties
  - \$2.89 million of subsidy
  - Compliance requirements:
    - Section 3
    - Affirmative Action
    - Vendor Outreach
    - Sustainability/Design Guidelines
    - Program Guidelines
  - A new RFP will be offered each time new funding is received



Hudson property
Dayton's Bluff Neighborhood

### Funding Source Requirements

- Housing and Redevelopment Authority (HRA) or Invest Saint Paul funds (ISP): Flexible and locally controlled dollars. Timeline and types of activities can be adjusted with approval by the Saint Paul HRA.
- Minnesota Housing Finance Agency Community Homeownership Impact Fund (MHFA): State funding with timeline expectations and income limits for end occupants.

### Funding Source Requirements

- Neighborhood Stabilization Program (NSP) or Community
   Development Block Grant (CDBG) funds: Federal dollars from the
   Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) that have
   specific requirements, including:
  - timeline for completing activities
  - restrictions about who can benefit from a project and
  - types of activities can be paid for with the funds

Requirements are set at a federal level by Congress.

## Meeting Agenda Tuesday, October 22<sup>nd</sup> 2014

Welcome and Intro	Roxanne Young	9:00 am - 9:10 am
Human Rights/Equal Employment Opportunity	Dave Gorski, Yia Thao, Tisidra Jones	9:10 am – 9:40 am
Design and Sustainability Guidelines	Marty McCarthy, Chris Duffrin, Anna Eleria	9:40 am – 10:40 am
Break		10:40 am -10:50 am
Homeowner and Rental Program Guidelines	Roxanne Young, Sarah Zorn	10:50 am –11:10 am
RFP Submittal and Scoring	Sarah Zorn, Marty McCarthy	11:10 am –11:30 am
Questions		11:30 am –12:00 pm
Evaluation		



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### **Contract Compliance**

Mission: To be a leader in Contract Compliance in order to build and sustain superior opportunities in the areas of Workforce and Business Inclusion



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### **Objectives**

To obtain an understanding of the different areas of Contract Compliance handled by HREEO:

- a. Vendor Outreach Program (VOP)
- b. Affirmative Action & Equal Employment Opportunity (AA/EEO)
- c. HUD Section 3







### **Vendor Outreach Program**

Business Inclusion of Small Businesses (SBE), Minority-owned (MBE) and Women-owned (WBE)

Tisidra Jones



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## Applicability, Purpose & Certifications Needed

- 1. <u>Applicability:</u> VOP applies to all contracts with the City of Saint Paul.
- 2. <u>Purpose:</u> The purpose of VOP is to maximize contracting opportunities for small, minority-owned and women-owned businesses
- **3.** <u>CERTification:</u> To count towards business inclusion goals a small, minority-owned and/or women-owned business must be CERT certified



### **VOP Small Business Inclusion Goals**

Overall goal of 25%, made up of:

MBE - 5%

WBE -10%

SBE -10%

\* Based on total business opportunities. (Includes subcontractors and suppliers.)



### **Small Business Inclusion Goals**

For companies with multiple certification types, they are applied in this order:

- 1. MBE
- 2. WBE
- 3. SBE

#### Example:

If a company is certified as M/W/SBE, they count toward the MBE goal first if that goal is not yet satisfied.

If the MBE goal is satisfied, the company counts toward the WBE goal.



### **CERT Database**

- 1. To access the searchable CERT database, log in at <a href="https://cert.smwbe.com">https://cert.smwbe.com</a>
- To apply for CERT certification go to the website above and click on "Apply for Certification"



### **Good Faith Efforts**

- 1. Solicit at least 5 certified companies for *each* subcontracting opportunity
  - a. Access to CERT collaborative database available.
- Request assistance from minority and women community organizations and/or minority and women contractor groups
- 3. Where applicable, advise and make efforts to assist interested MBEs, WBEs, and SBEs to obtain bonds, lines of credit, or insurance required to perform the contract



### **Documenting Good Faith Efforts**

- 1. Keep copies of
  - a) Bid lists
  - b) Responses = bid received
- 2. Be prepared to justify rejected bids
- 3. Document outreach efforts to business associations



### **Good Faith Efforts – Not Required If:**

- 1. Project Goal is met or exceeded
- 2. The prime contractor submits evidence that it has already entered into binding contracts with **certified** subcontractors whose contract dollar amounts meet the levels of participation established for that prime contract.
  - a) A subcontractor is certified for the purpose of this subsection if it is certified before the award of the contract.



### **VOP Compliance – For Draw Requests**

- Updated Identification of Prime and Subcontractors on form and in B2Gnow
- 2. Payment verification:
  - a) After second draw, subcontractors expected to be listed in B2Gnow with payment activity.
  - b) Draw requests will be held if....
    - Subcontractor is not listed in B2Gnow,
    - ii. There is no payment activity to the subcontractors recorded in B2Gnow.
      - » VOP Coordinator will inform project manager who will then contact the prime contractor regarding noncompliance.



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## Affirmative Action & Equal Employment Opportunity

Workforce Utilization
Yia Thao



### Workforce Utilization – AA/EEO process

Chapter 183.04 of the St. Paul Human Rights Ordinance states:

- 1. The City requires **persons**, firms, corporations, partnerships, joint ventures, companies, organizations, agencies, clubs, groups or any other association of natural persons, legal entities, or both, that enters into a contract with the City of Saint Paul **regardless of the nature and size of its business.**
- 2. Total accumulated contract awards by the City of Saint Paul **meet or exceed \$50,000** within the preceding twelve month period.
- 3. Must have an Affirmative Acton Plan certified with the City of Saint Paul
- 4. Each entity is assessed a **fee of \$75** for certifying their compliance with the affirmative action ordinance.
- 5. Affirmative Action is the last signature on the **GREEN SHEET** for all contracts, PSAs, agreements, amendments for compliance with AA/EEO.







### **Workforce Utilization AA/EEO Goals**

On City-assisted construction projects of \$50,000 or more, utilization goals for minority and female construction workers are:

- 32% minority total project hours
- 6% female total project hours



### **AA/EEO** Required Documentation

- 1. Contract Compliance Form
- 2. Identification of Prime and Subcontractors form
  - see form in booklet
- 3. MEU (Monthly Employment Utilization) on LCP Tracker



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### **HUD Section 3**

Economic Opportunities for Low-Income Residents

Dave Gorski



### Goals

#### Generally: Community economic development

1. Economic opportunities on the project go to low income residents in the neighborhood

#### How to do that:

- 1. JOBS: hiring requirement of 30%
- CONTRACTING: work with businesses that benefit and/or employ low-income residents
  - a) Construction: 10%
  - b) Non-construction (professional services): 3%

#### Standard: "Greatest extent feasible"

- 1. More than good faith efforts: <u>proactive</u> outreach to get Section 3 on the project.
  - a) The earlier you start planning, the better.



### **JOBS: Section 3 residents**

### Basically, low-income resident of the neighborhood

#### Low-income:

- 1. Examples:
  - a) Single person, less than \$45,100.
  - b) Family of four: \$64,400.
  - c) Measured by personal <u>household</u> income (count your spouse/partner/etc.)
- 2. Recipient of MFIP, SNAP, WIC, Reduced Lunch, Medicaid, etc.

#### "Neighborhood"

- 1. Ideally, what Saint Paul defines as a neighborhood
- 2. More generally: the City of Saint Paul
- 3. Most generally: Metropolitan Statistical Area (Saint Paul, Minneapolis, Anoka County, Dakota County, Hennepin County...even two counties in Wisconsin)



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### **Contracting: Section 3 Businesses**

Basically, a business in the neighborhood that provides economic opportunity to Section 3 Residents

#### "Neighborhood": Same definition as for residents

1. Bid preference: Business is generating opportunities for Saint Paul Section 3 Residents = Most preferable

#### **Notification**

- 1. Utilize the City's Section 3 business list, newspapers, trade associations, etc., to get the word out. Section 3 companies are entitled to notification of Section 3 opportunities.
- 2. Send notification of bidding opportunities to the City of Saint Paul Section 3 coordinator.



### **Section 3: Summary**

Community Economic Development

Income-Based

Hiring Goals (30%)

Contracting Goals (10% and 3%)







### How to put it into practice

Saint Paul Section 3 list

Working with community partners

Registering Section 3-eligible businesses and residents with the City

Collaborate with the City



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### Compliance

Bid Specifications: Section 3 contract must be in <u>EVERY CONTRACT</u> on a Section 3 project

#### 1. EVERY CONTRACT

2. Developer agreement, prime contractor, 1<sup>st</sup> tier subs, 2<sup>nd</sup> tier subs, etc.

#### Before construction start

1. Action plan, detailing planned efforts to achieve Section 3 participation





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### Compliance



- 1. Contracting updates
- 2. Hiring updates
- 3. Reports done quarterly
- 4. Payment updates (mostly monitored through Vendor Outreach)





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### Questions?

#### **Affirmative Action:**

Yia Thao, <u>yia.thao@ci.stpaul.mn.us</u> or 651-266-8928

#### **Vendor Outreach:**

Tisidra Jones, tisidra.jones@ci.stpaul.mn.us or 651-266-8904

#### **Section 3:**

Dave Gorski, dave.gorski@ci.stpaul.mn.us or 651-266-8918

## Inspiring Communities: Green Communities Certification

# Inspiring Communities Sustainability Requirements



Partially complete rain garden in Payne-Phalen neighborhood

- Apply to both rental and owner programs
- Require <u>certification</u> through Enterprise Green Communities (EGC)
- The HRA successfully EGC certified
   40 homes as a pilot in 2013
- Full design standards are an appendix in the rental and homeowner manuals

## Why EGC certify?

- Provides third party verification of sustainable building choices
- Marketing tool for neighborhoods and for the property
- Educational tool for building occupants
- Sustainable building means lower costs for owners long term



Energy leakage in a typical home

## How did the HRA certify?

EGC has mandatory and optional criteria that have "points".

Certification is free, but requires staff time.

In order to get certified a Developer must achieve:

30 points for rehab 35 points for new construction

Possible points and mandatory requirements are outlined on the Green Communities website:

http://www.enterprisecommunity.com/solutions-and-innovation/enterprise-green-communities/criteria

## How did the HRA certify?

Common points the HRA received were:

<ul> <li>2.8 Public transportation access</li> </ul>	(5 pts)
<ul> <li>2.12 Access to fresh local food</li> </ul>	(6 pts)
<ul> <li>3.6 Surface stormwater management</li> </ul>	(2-6 pts)
<ul> <li>4.1 and 4.2 Water conserving fixtures</li> </ul>	(4-6 pts)
<ul> <li>5.2 Additional reduction in energy use</li> </ul>	(0-15 pts)
<ul> <li>8.4 Project data collection</li> </ul>	(12 pts)

Total

29-50 points\*

<sup>\*</sup>Developers can select whatever points they wish in order to achieve certification and are responsible for creating their own certification strategy.

## Questions? Resources to help include:

- Neighborhood Energy Connection
  - nnection HERS testing
- Capitol Region
   Watershed District

 Custom rain garden designs at no cost, rebate for rain garden installation

Energy rater, energy design and

 Minnesota Green Products Guide  City of Minneapolis resource listing regional and recycled content building products

 Enterprise Green Communities

Resource to guide the certification process

## ENERGY STAR VER. 3

Rick Cobbs
Neighborhood Energy Connection



### 3 Parties w/ ENERGY STAR

- 1. Builder
  - Complete ENERGY STAR online orientation prior to start
- 2. ENERGY STAR Qualified Green Rater
- 3. HVAC Credentialed Contractor

### **HVAC** Contractor

- Certified by an HVAC Quality Installation Training and Oversight Organization
- 2 Organizations
  - 1. ACCA
  - 2. Advanced Energy
- ENERGY STAR paperwork a condition of contract
- NEC can provide a list of certified HVAC contractors

## **Energy Rater**

- HERS Rater
- ENERGY STAR Qualified
- Minimum of 3 Inspections
  - 1. Framing
  - 2. Insulation
  - 3. Final
- Submit Paperwork to ENERGY STAR
- Able to submit utility rebates
- Some costs for Rater subsidized by utilities

### 2 Paths of ENERGY STAR

- Prescriptive Path
  - Single set of specifications
  - Home must be assessed by Conditioned Floor Area (CFA) and number of bedrooms to see if qualifies under prescriptive path

# of bedrooms	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
CFA	1000	1600	2200	2800	3400	4000	4600	5200

- ≥ 90 AFUE Gas Furnace
- Meet or exceed 2009 IECC levels and achieve grade 1
- Window U-value ≤ .30

### 2 Paths of ENERGY STAR

#### 2. Performance Path

- Custom path
- Energy modeling software used by Rater (REM/Rate)
- Performance path mostly used in this area because of rebates
- Trade offs allowed
- As CFA of home increases the performance must also increase
- Window U-value ≤.35

### **ENERGY STAR Checklists**

- Thermal Enclosure Rater Checklist
- 2. Water Management System Builder Checklist
- 3. HVAC Quality Installation Contractor Checklist
- 4. HVAC Quality Installation Rater Checklist

### Thermal Enclosure Rater Checklist

- Grade I or Grade II with a layer of continuous, air impermeable ≥ R-5
  - Very hard to achieve Grade I with batts in walls
- Complete Air Barrier
- Reduced Thermal Bridging
  - ≥ 30 Attic insulation above exterior walls (energy heel)
  - ≥ R-5 continuous rigid insulation or insulated siding, Or;
    - · SIPS, Or;
    - ICF, Or;
    - Double-wall framing, Or;
    - Advance framing

### Thermal Enclosure Rater Checklist

#### Advance framing

- All corners insulated to R-6
- Headers insulated
- Essential framing only
- Ladder blocking at interior / exterior wall intersections
- Minimum spacing 24" O.C. for 2 x 6 and 16" O.C. for 2 x 4
- 16" O.C. for 2 x 6 is acceptable if the cavity insulation is  $\geq R-20$

#### Air Sealing

- Penetrations and cracks sealed
- Sill plates sealed
- Drywall sealed to top plate
- Door and window rough openings sealed
- Attic access ≥ R-10 and gasketed not caulked

## HVAC Quality Installation Checklists

- 2 checklists Rater and HVAC contractor
- Manual J, D and S all required from HVAC contractor
- Duct system balanced
- All equipment mechanically drafted
- Duct work needs to be sealed w/ mastic to meet leakage requirements
  - NEC smokes ducts at rough in to verify no missed areas

## Water Management Checklist

- Patios, sidewalks and driveways sloped to ≥.25" per foot
- Backfill tampered and graded to .5" per foot away from home for 10' (exceptions if not possible)
- Capillary break beneath slab
- Foundation damp-proofed
- Vapor barrier not installed on interior side of air permeable insulation below grade
- Sump basket covers mechanically fastened with gasketed seal
- Drain tile at exterior footings

## Water Management Checklist

- Flashing at bottom of exterior walls w/ weep holes for masonry or weep screed for stucco
- Fully sealed drainage plane
- Windows and doors fully flashed
- Gutters and downspouts drain water ≥ 5' from foundation
- Step and kickout flashing
- Membrane at roof valleys, edge and penetrations

## Water Management Checklist

- Carpet not installed within 2.5' of toilets, tubs and showers
- Cement board installed behind tub and shower. Paperfaced board shall not be used
- No visible signs of mold on building materials
- Framing and insulation w/ high moisture content not enclosed

### **NEC Process**

- Proposal to Builder
- Review plans and input into software
- Framing Inspection
  - Check ducts with smoke
- Insulation Inspection
- Final Inspection
  - Verify items on checklists
  - Verify and test ventilation
  - Blower door and duct leakage
- Collect paperwork submit paperwork



### Questions?

## Rick Cobbs Project Coordinator / Residential Energy Specialist Neighborhood Energy Connection

rickc@thenec.org

651-221-4462 ext124



## Capitol Region Watershed District

PARTNERSHIP WITH THE
INSPIRING COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

### Saint Paul and CRWD Partnership



- Started in 2011
- Purpose Enhance residential landscapes and achieve water quality benefits
- Typical BMPs rain gardens and rain barrels
- Tree assessment new and replacement tree planting in partnership with the Saint Paul Forestry Department



### **CRWD Provides:**



- Free landscape design
  - Site Visit
  - Plan set includes existing conditions, grading plan and landscape plan
- Construction oversight of landscaping
- Rebate of up to \$1000 for construction of raingardens or other BMPs



### Landscape Design Guidelines

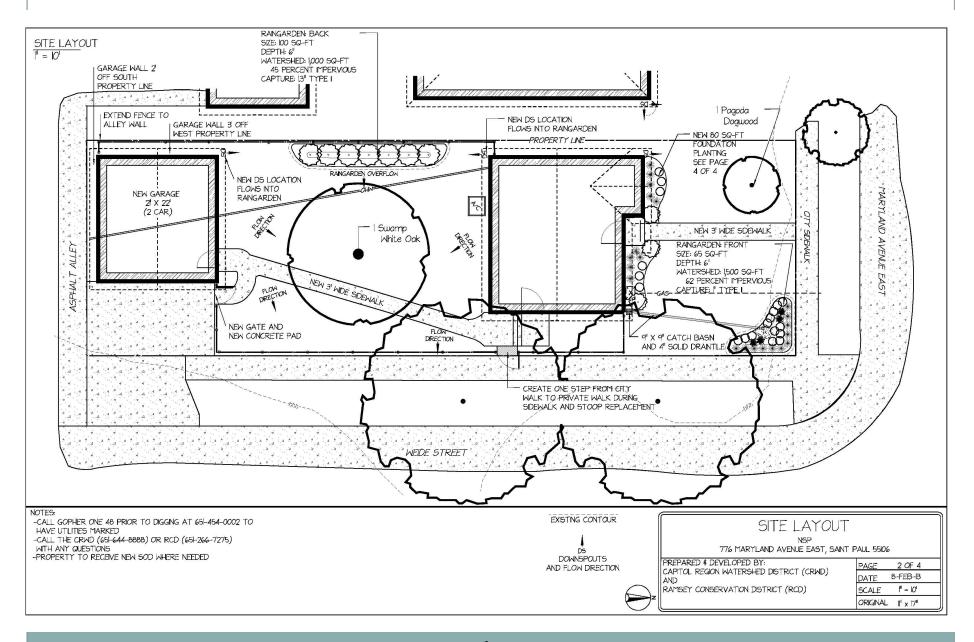
- Min. 50% native plants
- Treat 1/2" runoff
- Low maintenance, high impact plants
- Curb appeal focus
- Min. two healthy trees
- Play areas



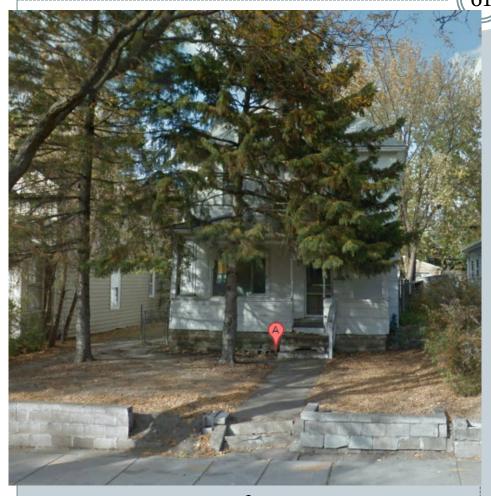
776 Maryland before

Included in RFP!





## 43 Front



Before



After

### 886 Case





## 685-687 Fourth Street







### Interested in working with CRWD?



#### REQUIREMENTS/EXPECTATIONS

- Contact CRWD after being awarded project(s)
- 2. Sign an Agreement w/CRWD
- 3. Conduct a Pre-design site visit w/CRWD
- 4. Review draft plan and estimate prepared by CRWD
- 5. Conduct a Pre-construction meeting w/CRWD and the rain garden installer (subcontractor or general contractor)
- 6. Construct project according to plans
- Submit a rebate request to CRWD
- 8. CRWD will conduct a final inspection of landscaping and then process the rebate

### **CRWD Contacts**



## Anna Eleria, Water Resource Project Manager <a href="mailto:anna@capitolregionwd.org">anna@capitolregionwd.org</a>

Gustavo Castro, Water Resource Specialist gustavo@capitolregionwd.org

(651) 644-8888

## Break!

# Inspiring Communities: Design Standards

## Design Standards

- Apply to both rental and owner housing
- See "Appendix B" of both manuals
- Key concepts:
  - Sustainable construction methods/products
  - Abate environmental hazards
  - Functional and marketable



Staged room in a Dayton's Bluff home

## Sustainable Construction Methods/Products

- Certify through Enterprise
   Green Communities
- Energy STAR certification



The first Enterprise Green Communities home certified by the HRA, in Frogtown

- Energy STAR rated, low-E double pane windows
- 50% recycled content ceramic tile
- Low VOC caulk, stain, and paint
- Energy STAR certified appliances
- One raingarden and one tree at each site

### Abate Environmental Hazards

Federal funding sources on most Inspiring Communities properties require abatement of:

- Lead and Asbestos: Often present in homes built before 1978
- Radon: Can be present in both existing and new construction houses
- Mold: If it's present, abate and ensure the moisture issue is addressed

It is the Developer's responsibility to ensure these health hazards are treated appropriately.



State mandated safety measures must be taken during abatement activities

### Abate Environmental Hazards

Resources to learn more about environmental hazards include:

HUD guidance about lead abatement methods:

http://www.hud.gov/offices/lead/lbp/hudguidelines/Ch12.pdf

Minnesota Department of Health (MDH):

http://www.health.state.mn.us/topics/healthyhomes/index.html

Be aware that contractors performing lead abatement <u>must</u> notify and be certified by MDH. It is the Developer's responsibility to ensure all health hazards are abated in compliance with State law.

### **Functional**

- Address all code compliance issues
- Dry basements
- Ensure sewer, heat, plumbing, and electrical systems function
- If it's broke, fix it!
- New construction homes must be "visitable": one zero step entry, 32" doorways, and a ½ bath on the first floor



This home in Summit University needed a brand new basement floor because of significant deterioration.

### Marketable

- Plywood box construction and dovetail joinery for kitchen cabinets
- 2 car garage for all homes when site conditions allow
- Ensure curb appeal
  - Contrasting body, trim and accent colors
  - Doors with windows
  - Front yard garden bed
  - Replace deteriorated siding, roofing, sidewalks, and steps
  - Remove overgrown trees, shrubs, and volunteer growth



This is an excellent example of a marketable kitchen from a Frogtown home.

# Inspiring Communities: Homebuyer Manual



Living room of a remodeled Frogtown home

# Inspiring Communities Homebuyer Manual: Key Terms

- Homeowner Sources and Uses Budget (Attachment E for submittals)
  - **Subsidy cap**: \$150,000/unit. Additional subsidy requires specific approval from the HRA and is not guaranteed.
  - **Developer fee cap**: 10% of total development cost less acquisition
  - **General contractor fee cap**: Applies when the developer is also a general contractor: 6% fee of net construction costs and 2% for overhead.
  - Realtor cap: 6% of home sale price; up to \$500 additional dollars for marketing costs
  - Design and construction management cap: 6% of hard construction costs
  - Contingency cap: 10 % of hard construction costs for rehab, 5% of hard construction costs for new construction

# How much subsidy is needed? Homebuyer

 For Homebuyer projects, the amount of subsidy or "value gap" required is a simple calculation:

#### **Total Development Costs – Sale Price = Value Gap**

Equals Value Gap	\$147,500
Minus Sale Price	(\$220,000)
Total Development Cost	\$367,500

## Program Terms

- Funds provided by the HRA will be secured with a 0% interest note and mortgage, subordinate to private financing and forgiven once the property is complete according to program requirements.
- 1<sup>st</sup> disbursement: Property acquisition from the HRA. Up to the full amount of the HRA's sale price of the property can be financed.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> disbursement: Up to ½ of remaining subsidy requested can be distributed at acquisition or upon sufficient expenditures to justify reimbursement.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> disbursement: Remaining gap funds will be distributed upon sale to an eligible buyer, after all program required paperwork is submitted.

## Value Gap and Disbursement Examples

	Building A: Duplex Deconversion	Building B: Newer Vacant Building	Vacant Lot
Acquisition (HRA sale price)	\$65,000	\$95,000	\$8,000
Soft Costs	\$75,000	\$30,000	\$30,000
Hard Costs	\$200,000	\$100,000	\$200,000
Developer Fee (TDC minus Acquisition) Times 10%	\$27,500	\$13,000	\$25,000
Total Development Costs (TDC)	\$367,500	\$238,000	\$263,000
Sales Price to End Buyer	\$220,000	\$180,000	\$220,000
Value Gap (TDC minus sales price)	\$147,500	\$58,000	\$43,000
Value Gap Distribution			
1 <sup>st</sup> disbursal (acquisition)	\$65,000	\$58,000	\$8,000
2 <sup>nd</sup> disbursal (up to1/2 of remaining funds)	\$41,250	0	\$17,500
Final Disbursal	\$41,250	0	\$17,500
Developer payment to HRA at acquisition	\$0	\$37,000	\$0

- For Building A, the HRA sale price of \$65,000 and up to \$41,250 of eligible costs can be reimbursed at the time of acquisition from the HRA. The final disbursal of \$41,250 is payable when the project is complete.
- For Building B, the Developer only needs a portion of the HRA sale price (\$58,000) to be financed by the HRA. As a result, this Developer will pay the HRA \$37,000 at acquisition and also pay all development costs.
- For the Vacant Lot, the HRA sale price of \$8,000 and up to \$17,500 of eligible costs can be reimbursed at the time of acquisition from the HRA. The final disbursal of \$17,500 is payable when the project is complete.

# What happens if estimates are off? If more gap is needed:

- If costs are higher or sales price is lower, it should not be assumed the HRA will provide additional subsidy.
- Ensure your company has the development experience, market knowledge, and understanding of program terms and requirements to accurately estimate.
- If there are significant extenuating circumstances (i.e. substantial soil contamination), it may be possible to negotiate additional subsidy or be released from the requirement to build.

# What happens if estimates are off? If less gap is needed:

Wonderful!



The HRA will split the proceeds with you!\*

(\*up to a cap of \$10,000)

Net proceeds returned to the HRA will be recycled in future RFP rounds.

## Examples of Estimate Adjustments

	Original Estimate: Building A	More Gap Need: Building A	Less Gap Need: Building A
Acquisition	\$65,000	\$65,000	\$65,000
Soft Costs	\$75,000	\$65,000	\$55,000
Hard Costs	\$200,000	\$190,000	\$180,000
Developer Fee	\$27,500	\$25,500	\$23,500
Total Development Costs	\$367,500	\$345,500	\$323,500
Sale Price	\$220,000	\$180,000	\$220,000
Value Gap Needed	\$147,500	\$165,500	\$103,500
HRA Value Gap	\$147,500	\$147,500	\$103,500
Developer payment		(\$18,000)	
<b>Developer Net Proceeds of Sale</b>			\$10,000
Adjusted Developer Fee	\$27,500	\$7,500	\$33,500

In the red column, the developer accurately estimated construction costs, but didn't understand the market and over estimated sale price. As a result, the developer receives a lesser developer fee of \$7,500 from the project.

In the orange column, the developer was able to keep construction and soft costs low and also accurately estimated sale price. As a result, the developer receives a higher developer fee of \$33,500.

## **Property Sales**

- Developer is responsible for setting sales price and income qualifying occupants as required by funding sources.
- All purchasers are required to finance with a government insured, fixed rate mortgage.
- The maximum income for a household varies depending on funding sources used on a particular address. When more than one funding source is used, the most restrictive applies.

Funding Source	Household Income Cap
CDBG	80% AMI
MHFA	115% AMI
NSP	120% AMI
HRA/ISP	No cap

## NSP Buyer Financing

• For properties with NSP funding only: The HRA has a program to provide affordability gap financing to end occupants.

Households at or below 80% AMI: \$5,000

Households between 81% - 120% AMI: \$2,500

• The financing is structured as a 0% interest mortgage and note subordinate to first mortgage financing. It is forgiven incrementally over a 5 year affordability period.

 If the buyer sells or refinances before the 5 year affordability period is complete, the balance of the mortgage is due and payable to the HRA.

# Inspiring Communities: Rental Manual



Railroad Island Duplex Before

Railroad Island Duplex After

# Inspiring Communities Rental Manual: Key Terms

- Rental Sources and Uses Budget (Attachment F)
  - **Subsidy cap**: \$150,000/unit. Additional subsidy requires specific approval from the HRA and is not guaranteed.
  - **Developer fee cap**: 10% of total development cost less acquisition
  - **General contractor fee cap**: Applies when the developer is also a general contractor: 6% fee of net construction costs and 2% for overhead.
  - Marketing cost cap: \$500 per unit; amount in excess of \$2,000 per property must be approved by HRA in writing
  - Design and construction management cap: 6% of hard construction costs
  - Contingency cap: 10 % of hard construction costs for rehab, 5% of hard construction costs for new construction

# Inspiring Communities Rental Manual: Key Terms

- Rental Pro-forma/Cash Flow Projection (Attachment G)
   The HRA expects to receive a 15 year cash flow for all rental property. Allowable trends and reserves are:
- Expense Trend Factor: 1-2% higher than income trend factor
- Income Trend Factor: 2-4%
- Operating Reserves: Minimum of 2 months debt service and operating expenses. For projects with no debt service, 6 months of operating expenses are required.
- Property Management Fee: Up to \$60/unit per month
- Replacement Reserves: Minimum of \$250/unit per year
- Vacancy Rate: 5-7%

Pre funded reserves are <u>not an eligible use</u> of Value Gap Financing.

### Allowable Rents

• The maximum income for a household varies depending on funding sources used on a particular address. When more than one funding source is used, the most restrictive applies.

Project Funding	AMI Level	Maximum Rent
NSP	≤ 50% AMI	Low HOME Rents less utility allowance
	> 50% but ≤ 120% AMI	Fair Market rent less the utility allowance
CDBG	≤ 80% AMI	60% Tax Credit Rents less the utility allowance
ISP/HRA	No maximum	No maximum

### Resources for Determining Rents

- Developer is responsible for monitoring allowable rental amounts and ensuring the appropriate rental rate.
- Low HOME Rent and Fair Market Rent: Updated annually by HUD
   <a href="http://www.hud.gov/offices/cpd/affordablehousing/programs/home/limits/rent/">http://www.hud.gov/offices/cpd/affordablehousing/programs/home/limits/rent/</a>
- Utility Allowances: Updated annually by Saint Paul Public Housing Agency
   <a href="http://www.stpaulpha.org/s8">http://www.stpaulpha.org/s8</a> otherinfo.html

 In the case of a rental project, the amount of subsidy needed is determined by analyzing the 15 year cash flow statement.

# Step 1: Determine revenue available for debt service Effective Gross Rent - Operating Expenses = Net Operating Income

Effective Gross Rent	\$22,000
Less Operating Expenses and Reserves	(\$15,000)
Net Operating Income (NOI)	\$7,000

- This example looks at the effective gross rent for a duplex.
- The Effective Gross Rent assumes a rental rate of \$1,050/unit minus a monthly utility allowance of \$60/unit and a residential vacancy rate of 7%

Step 2: Determine Debt Service Potential

Debt Service = NOI / Debt Coverage Ratio

Lenders have differing requirements about the debt coverage ratio they expect to see. Typical DCR's are 1.15 - 1.35.

Net Operating Income (NOI)	\$7,000
Divided by Debt Coverage Ratio (from your identified lender)	1.15
<b>Equals Debt Service Capacity</b>	\$6,086

#### **Step 3: Calculate Loan Amount**

Using a constant chart and the terms offered by your lender, determine the amount of the permanent loan for the project.

# "c" = the constant chart value for a loan term and interest rate Loan = Debt Service Capacity / "c"

Loan amount:	\$75,000
Divided by "c"	/ .0811
Debt Service Capacity	\$6,086

- In this example, the borrower was offered a 25 year loan at 6.5% interest.
   "C" equals .0811
- The loan amount that the duplex can support for the terms that the private lender is offering is \$75,000 (rounded to nearest thousand).

#### **Step 4: Calculate Subsidy Amount**

Take the total development cost for the project and subtract the private debt that can be utilized.

#### **Total Development Cost – Private Loan = Subsidy**

Total Development Cost	\$367,500
Minus Private Loan	(\$75,000)
Total Subsidy need	\$292,500
Subsidy per unit (divided by 2)	\$146,250

- This example uses the TDC from Building A, presented earlier in the homeownership slides, and assumes that the building is retained as a duplex.
- When the HRA scores the project, the score for subsidy need will be based on per unit subsidy. As a result, this project would be roughly comparable to rehab for ownership in the HRA's scoring system.

## Program Terms: Rental

- Funds provided by the HRA will be secured with a 0% interest note and mortgage with a 15 year term, subordinate to private financing.
- 1<sup>st</sup> disbursement: Property acquisition from the HRA. Up to the full amount of the HRA's sale price of the property can be financed.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> disbursement: Up to ½ of remaining subsidy requested can be distributed at acquisition or upon sufficient expenditures to justify reimbursement.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> disbursement: Remaining gap funds will be distributed upon sale to an eligible buyer, after all program required paperwork is submitted.

### What happens if estimates are off?

- Ensure your company has the development experience, market knowledge, and understanding of program terms and requirements to accurately estimate.
- If there are significant extenuating circumstances (i.e. substantial soil contamination), it may be possible to negotiate additional subsidy or be released from the requirement to build.
- Do not assume that the HRA will provide additional subsidy if a project is not cashflowing or project costs are higher than anticipated.

#### Tenant Leases

- Developer is responsible for certifying income eligibility of prospective renters
- See the Rental Program Manual Appendix F for sample forms
- Ensure the marketing plan advertises income restrictions that apply to units



A Dayton's Bluff rental project

# Request for Proposals



Kitchen and bath of a remodeled home



### RFP Evaluation

#### Two step process:

- 1) Developer qualifications
- Developers must meet minimum qualifications to be considered in part 2.

#### 2) Property scoring

- Property scoring will be done in order of HRA priorities until resources are exhausted.
- Any properties that remain will be held by the HRA for a future RFP round; either in July or October of 2014.

## Who is a qualified developer?

- Experienced: 2 years experience doing projects of similar scope and size
- Capable: if proposing for 10 homes, must have completed at least 10 homes in the previous five years.
- Credit Worthy: Show us you have the ability to secure <u>all sources</u> in the sources and uses statement
- **EGC Certification**: Just a reminder, you must EGC certify your projects!
- Rental Projects Only: A qualified management team and plan are required

## Who is a qualified developer?

- Dayton's Bluff Historic District:
   Developers responding to addresses in the Historic
   District must have experience with redeveloping properties in a historic district in the last 5 years.
- Per City Statute, there are additional design requirements and a Historic Preservation Commission approval process that apply to these homes. See the Dayton's Bluff Historic District Handbook for more information:

http://www.stpaul.gov/DocumentCenter/Home/View/15226



# Application submittals

### Attachment A: Coversheet

#### Coversheet

Inspiring Communities Request for Proposal
Saint Paul Housing and Redevelopment Authority Homebuyer and
Rental Program

Applications are due by 3:00 pm on November 15th, 2013.

For each property, indicate the required information (attach additional pages as needed).

	Property Address	Subsidy Request	A or B Property?
1.		\$	
2.		S	
3.		\$	
4.		\$	
5.		\$	
6.		\$	
7.		s	
8.		S	
9.		S	
10		S	
11.		s	
12.		\$	

- List each address you're applying for
- Include the amount of subsidy requested for the address
- Include whether it is from the A-list or the B-list

For each address included on coversheet, provide:

- Sources and Uses Statement
- Development Budgets
- Pro-forma cash flow projections (rental projects only)

## Attachment B: Business Application

		D	ART 1		
			ANT 1 APPLICATION		
	Complete and submit this application once.				
		ompiete and subm	iic ciiis applicac	on <u>once</u> .	
1.	1. Business/Developer Name:				
-	Address:				
	Telephone:		FAX:_		
	Contact:				
	E-Mail Address:				
	Federal Tax ID num	ber of entity:			
2.	List individuals having a	ın interest of ten pe	ercent (10%) or	more in the	e entity.
Na	me Tit	le	Description	of	Percentage of
			Interest		Interest
3.	The Respondent organi				
	operating under the laws of the state of, as:				
	A.corporation				
	A limited liability company				
	A non-profit or charitable institution or corporation				
	A.pa	rtnership known as			
	A business association or a joint venture known as				
4	4. Number of years in business:				
	. Homber of years in business.				
5.	5. List the members of the development team and consultants. Insert additional pages as				
	necessary (attach resu	mes of all members	of the develop	ment team)	)
_					
Na	me	Title		Firm	

 Each Developer provides one.

• Ensure each item in the narrative (#8) is addressed.

#### Attachment C: Disclosure Affidavit

#### DISCLOSURE AFFIDAVIT

#### 1. PRINCIPAL INFORMATION

This affidavit must be completed by an authorized person or persons on behalf of the business or non-profit entity ("Entity") submitting the proposal. In addition, investors having an interest of ten (10%) or more of the corporation, officers and principal members must submit individual copies of this affidavit. If the Respondent is a non-profit, the executive director must also provide an individual submission.

Individual Name	
Entity Name (if Entity's affidavit)	
Phone Number	
Email Address	
Home Address	
Business Address	

#### 2. PRINCIPAL DISCLOSURES

Check the boxes below regarding each individual and/or business entity listed above. For each item listed below answered in the affirmative, please provide a full explanation including, as appropriate, (1) date, (2) charge or claim, (3) place, (4) court and case number, (5) current status of case, and (6) outcome of case. Attach documentation as necessary.

- a. Entity/Individual is a party in a pending lawsuit.
- b. Entity/Individual is the subject of a judgment or has a conviction or pending case for criminal or civil fraud or bribery.

c. Entity/Individual has a conviction or pending case for arson.

d. Entity/Individual has been indicted for or convicted of any felony within the past 10

e. Entity/Individual has been a debtor in a bankruptcy proceeding, either voluntary or involuntary, within the past 10 years.

\_YES \_\_NO

#### Provide one from each of the following

- For-profits:
  - **Business** applying
  - Investors with a 10% interest in the corporation
  - Officers and principal members
- Non-profits:
  - Non-profit applying
  - **Executive Director**

### Attachment D: Property Application

#### PART 2 PROJECT APPLICATION Complete this form for each address.

	Property Address:								
	Developer:								
ι.	Proposed project description: Building square footage, size of property, description of buildings-materials, etc. Attach conceptual drawings including site plan, elevations and floor plans.								
2.	Describe innovative use of building materials or design.								
3.	Please submit as attachment a detailed project sources and uses of funds statement for the subject address. (sample format provided in addenda)								
l.	Please submit as attachment a development budget statement for the subject address. (sample format provided in addenda)								
5.	Please submit as attachment pro-forma cash flow projection for rental projects statement for the subject address. (sample format provided in addenda)								
5.	Project completion schedule:  G Months or less  More than 12 months State time required:								

- Fill out a property application for <u>each</u> address applied for.
- Include an appropriate budget for each application
  - Homebuyer housing:
     Attachment E
  - Rental Housing:
     Attachment F and G

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### Attachment E:

#### Homebuyer Manual: Sources and Uses

	Homed	IWC	ner Sources and Uses
Address:	044		
	xxx Street		
Description:	Rehab/new co	nst of x	xx sq ft building, # BD, # BA
ACQUISITION COSTS			
Purchase Price	\$	-	Use price from HRA property listing
Closing Costs - Acquisition	\$	-	Include \$500 fee payable to HRA, waived for NSP properties
Total Acquisition Costs	\$	-	
CONSTRUCTION COSTS (HARD CO	STS)		
Hard Construction Costs	\$	_	Estimated Contract Amount
Contingency	\$	-	10% rehab; 5% new construction
Total Construction Costs	\$	-	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
SOFT COSTS	i		_
Design and Construction Management	\$	_	Cap 6% of estimated hard costs
Legal Work	\$	-	
Radon/Abestos/Lead Tests	\$	-	Note: if HRA has provided tests, it is expected this estimate will be minimal
Real Estate Commission Fee	\$		Cap 6% of estimated sales price
Soil Tests	\$		
Survey	\$		
Marketing/Staging	\$		Cap \$500 marketing expense
Seller's Closing Costs	\$		Cap 3500 marketing expense
After Rehab Appraisal Fee	\$		
Holding Costs (maintenance, utilities)	\$		Homes with NSP financing cannot include these in TDC calculation for sale price
Property Insurance	\$		Tromes with NSF financing cannot include these in 100 calculation for sale price
Total Soft Costs	\$		
Developer's Fee	\$	<del>-</del>	Cap 10% of Total Construction + Soft Costs, (Acquisition Costs not included)
2010/01/01/00	Ψ		cap 10% of Total construction + Soft costs, (Acquisition costs not included)
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COSTS	\$	-	Total of Acquisition, Construction Costs, Soft Costs, and Developer Fee
NSP eligible TDC	\$	-	TDC less holding costs (only on homes with NSP financing)
Sale Price	\$	-	Appraised value of home (homes with NSP financing must be below NSP eligible TDC)
Projected Value Gap	\$	-	Total Development Costs less Sale Price
Permanent Financing			
First Mortgage	\$		Buyer's first mortgage
HRA Buyer Financing for NSP homes*	\$		\$2,500 if above 80% AMI; \$5,000 if less than 80% AMI (only on homes with NSP financin
HRA Value Gap Assistance	\$		1 22,300 ii above 60% Aivii, 33,000 ii iess tiidii 60% Aivii (ofiily off fiolifies with NSF fillidrichi
Other Source	\$	-	
Other Source	Ś		
Other Source	Ś		
Total	\$	-	Permanent Financing Total must equal TDC
1000	Ψ		Terminent maneing rotal mast equal 150
Interim Financing	•		
Equity	\$	-	Developer contribution
Construction Loan	\$	-	Name terms
HRA Value Gap Assistance	\$	-	
Other Source	\$	-	
Other Source	\$	-	
Other Source	\$	-	
Total	\$	-	

Attachment E:
Submit one
budget for <u>each</u>
address

The yellow highlighted field "HRA Value Gap" should be the same as the subsidy request on your coversheet.

# Attachment F Rental Manual: Sources and Uses

Re	ntal S	irces and Uses	
Address:	xxx Street		
Description:	Rehab/new	cons	t of xxx sq ft building, # BD, # BA, # units
Uses			
ACQUISITION COSTS			
Purchase Price	\$	-	Use price from HRA listing
Closing Costs - Acquisition	\$	-	Include \$500 fee payable to HRA, waived for NSP properties
Total Acquisition Costs	\$	-	
CONSTRUCTION COSTS			
Hard Construction Costs	\$	-	Contract Amount
Contingency	\$	-	10% rehab; 5% new construction
Total Construction Costs	\$	-	
SOFT COSTS			
Design and Construction Management	\$	-	Cap 6% of estimated hard costs
Legal Work	\$	-	
Radon/Abestos/Lead Tests	\$	-	Note: if HRA has provided tests, it is expected this estimate will be minimal
Soil Tests	\$	-	
Survey	\$	-	
Marketing	\$	-	Cap \$500/unit marketing expense
Holding Costs (maintenance, utilities)	\$	-	Homes with NSP financing cannot include these in TDC calculation
Property Insurance	\$	-	
Total Soft Costs	\$	-	
Developer's Fee	\$	-	Cap 10% of Total Construction & Soft Costs, Less Acquisition Purchase Price
TOTAL DEVELOPMENT COSTS	\$	-	Total of Acquisition, Construction Costs, Soft Costs, and Developer Fee
NSP eligible TDC	\$	-	TDC less holding costs (only on homes with NSP financing)
=			
Projected Value Gap	·		Amount needed for positive cash flow (From Attachment G)
Pormonent Courses*			
Permanent Sources*			*Developer must demonstrate ability to secure all identified sources.
Equity	\$	-	Developer contribution
Bank Loan	\$	-	Name terms
HRA Value Gap Assistance	\$	-	
Other Source	\$	-	
Other Source	\$	-	
Other Source	\$	-	
Total	\$	-	Total of permanent sources should equal Total Development Costs.

Attachment F
Submit one
budget for <u>each</u>
address

The yellow
highlighted field
"HRA Value
Gap" should be
the same as the
subsidy request
on your
coversheet.

#### Attachment G Rental Manual: Proforma Cash Flow

	Yr 1	Yr 2	Yr 3	Yr 4	Yr 5	Yr 6	Yr 7	Yr 8	Yr 9	Yr 10	Yr 11	Yr 12	Yr 13	Yr 14	Yr 15
REVENUES	_														
Gross Residential Rent															
+Other income														1	
=GROSS INCOME	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	Ś
-Residential Vacancy															
=EFFECTIVE GROSS RENT	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
OPERATING EXPENSES															
Administration															
-Advertising															
-Management Fee															
-Legal															1
-Asset Manageemnt Fee															
-Off-site Mgmt Payroll															
- Other Administrative Expenses (specify)															
Maintenance															
-Rubbish Removal															1
-Grounds Maintenance/Repair Services															
- Other Maintenance Expenses (specify)															
Utilities															
Property Costs															1
- Real Estate Taxes and Specials Assessments															1
-Insurance															
- Other Property Expenses (specify)															
Reserves															
- Reserve Deposits (specify)									Ĭ					1	1
- Reserve Deposits (specify)															
Total Operating Expenses	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
=NET OPERATING INCOME	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$
- DEBT SERVICE															
=CASH FLOW	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	) \$

- Attachment G: Fill one out for <u>each</u> address applied for.
- On rental projects, value gap is the difference between the total development cost and the amount of debt service that the project can support.

## Scoring Criteria

SELECTION CRITERIA	Points						
Conceptual plans/designs (including site plan, elevations and floor							
plans)	10						
Innovative use of building materials or design	10						
Ratio of soft costs to total development cost							
< 10%	10						
10 - 15%	5						
15% +	0						
Evidence of market viability and justification of sales price to end							
buyer or rents proposed	10						
Level of financial assistance requested per unit							
\$0 - \$50,000	20						
\$51,000 - \$100,000	10						
\$101,000 +	0						
Project timeline/proposed schedule							
< 6 months	10						
6 - 12 months	5						
12 + months	0						
Local hiring plan	5						
Marketing plan	5						
Section 3 certified developer	10						
CERT Certification (S/M/W BE)	5						
Maximum points	95						

- Cost effective/efficient (50 points)
  - Soft costs kept low
  - Subsidy/unit kept low
  - Fast timeline
  - Market research
- Equity (25 points)
  - Section 3 or M/S/WBE certified business
  - Plan to hire local residents
  - Marketing plan
- Design/Innovation (20 points)

## Timeline

RFP Posted	October 15 <sup>th</sup>
Program Compliance Training	October 22 <sup>nd</sup> 9 am – 12 pm
Open Houses (by appointment)	October 23 <sup>rd</sup> , 24 <sup>th</sup> , 25 <sup>th</sup> , 9 am – 3 pm
Responses Due	November 15 <sup>th</sup> by 3 pm
Anticipated HRA Board Action	January 8 <sup>th</sup> , 2014
Anticipated Closing/Sale to Developer	By February 28 <sup>th</sup> , 2014
Developer completion of project	According to RFP response and HRA agreement

Contact Nicole McCarthy at 651-266-6707 or <a href="Micole.mccarthy@ci.stpaul.mn.us">Nicole.mccarthy@ci.stpaul.mn.us</a> to schedule an appointment to see buildings.

Additional open houses beyond October 23<sup>rd</sup>-25<sup>th</sup> can be negotiated with the HRA within reason.

## Questions?

#### **Open House Appointments:**

Nicole McCarthy 651-266-6707 or Nicole.mccarthy@ci.stpaul.mn.us

#### **RFP Questions:**

Submit <u>in writing</u> to <u>roxanne.young@ci.stpaul.mn.us</u> Include the subject line "Inspiring Communities RFP"

This slideshow and responses to questions will be posted on the RFP website:

http://www.stpaul.gov/index.aspx?nid=2837

# Thank you for joining us!

